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ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
CURRENT POPULATION AND
PROJECTIONS - 1980

By

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ST. JOHNS RIVER WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

PALATKA, FLORIDA

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES

LIST OF TABLES

INTRODUCTION

The St. Johns River Water Management District (SJRWMD) is one of five water management districts in the state of Florida, which have the responsibility for managing water resources on a regional basis. The SJRWMD was formed by the Water Resources Act of 1972; Chapter 373 of the Florida Statutes. The SJRWMD covers all or part of 19 counties (Figure 1) in east central and northeast Florida. The District's north boundary is the St. Mary's River which separates Florida and Georgia. The southern boundary is partly formed by the Indian River and St. Lucie county line. The western border varies from north to south going inland as far as Orlando, Leesburg, Ocala and Gainesville. The District encompasses all of the following ten counties: Brevard, Clay, Duval, Flagler, Indian River, Nassau, Putnam, Seminole, St. Johns, Volusia, and includes portions of the following nine counties, Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Lake, Marion, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola and Polk.

The SJRWMD covers about 12,357 square miles or 21% of the total states land. The 1980 SJRWMD population was 2,276,853 or 23.4% of Florida's population. The District includes the states largest populated city, Jacksonville (540,898), and the 7th largest populated city, Orlando (128,394). Other cities which have a population greater than 20,000 in the District include, Gainesville, Daytona Beach, Melbourne, Ocala, Titusville, Sanford, Winter Park, Altamonte Springs and Ormond Beach.

The purpose of this report is to provide information concerning the District's population for the past, present and future. Population estimates will be shown for all counties and surface water basins. This report is divided into three sections; Section I; Historical Population, Section II; Current Population (1980), Section III; Population Projections. The main source of data for this report is the University of Florida, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, Population Program.

1

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
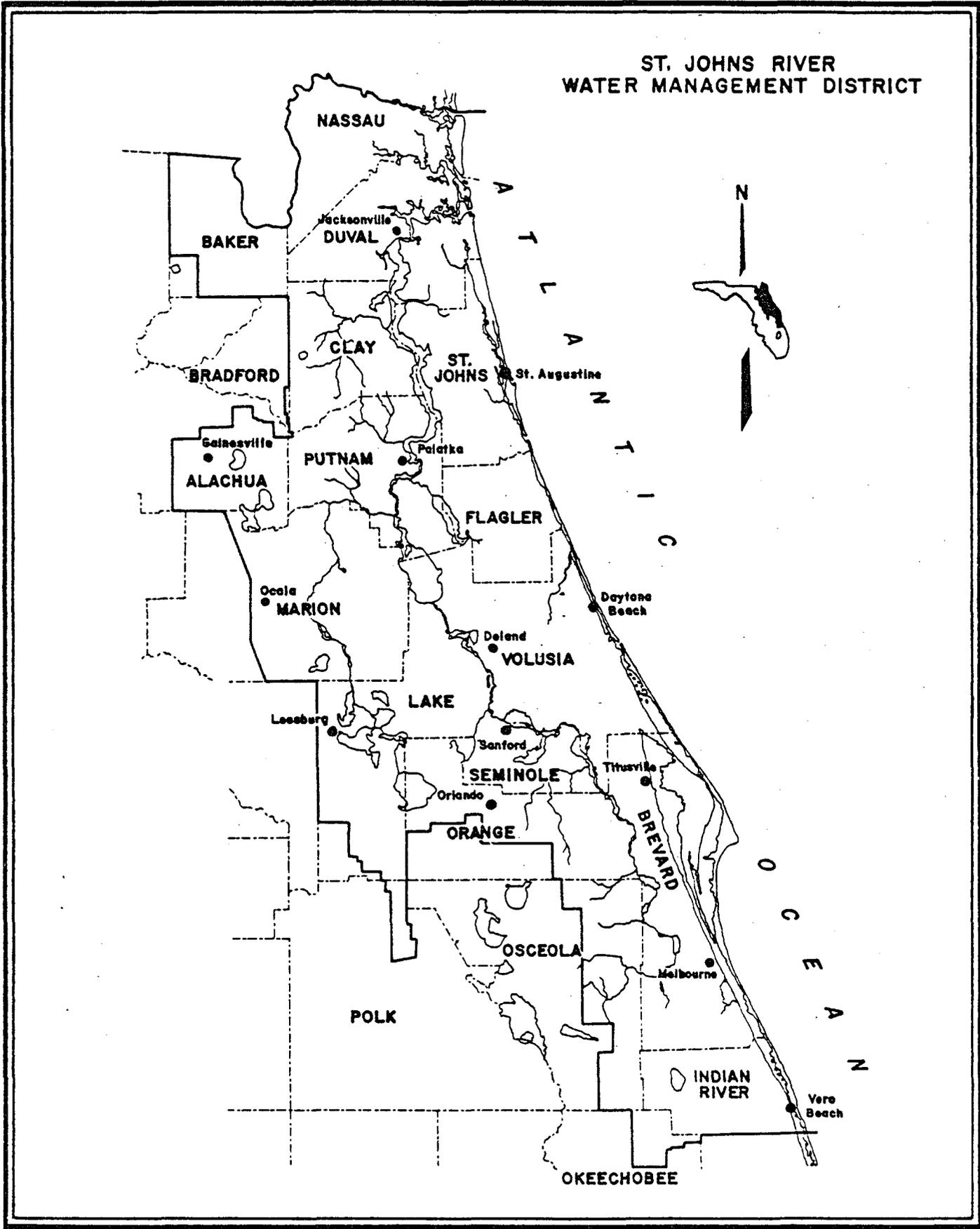
FIGURE 1.   ST. JOHNS RIVER WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT BOUNDARY MAP

HISTORICAL POPULATION

The SJRWMD historical population is shown in Table 1. The Districts population from 1975 to 1980 has increased 275,424 people or 55,084 people per year. The majority of this growth occurred in five counties, Volusia (46,345), Seminole (43,305), Orange (38,625), Marion (23,476) and Brevard (20,973). These five counties accounted for 62.7% of the total growth between 1975 and 1980. Figure 2 shows the District's population by county for the years 1970, 1975, and 1980. Duval county is the largest populated county in the District for all three years (1970, 1975, 1980) followed by Orange, Brevard and Volusia counties. These four counties accounted for 69% of the District's population in 1975 and 65% in 1980.

The SJRWMD population compared to the state's population is shown in Figure 3. In 1975 the SJRWMD accounted for 23.6% of the state's total population and in 1980 23.4%. The St. Johns is the third largest water management district in population behind South Florida and Southwest Florida Water Management Districts for 1975 and 1980.

| | % (2) Population In SJRWMD | (3) 1970 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alachua (4) | 45% UN | 79,904 | 96,714 | 94,483 | 95,119 | 96,377 | 103,073 | 109,360 |
| Baker (4) | 95% | 8,779 | 11,643 | 11,540 | 12,055 | 12,392 | 12,744 | 14,525 |
| Bradford (4) | 10% UN | 842 | 956 | · 972 | 1,025 | 1,064 | 1,063 | 1,313 |
| Brevard | 100% | 230,006 | 251,986 | 253,195 | 254,404 | 264,327 | 275,779 | 272,959 |
| Clay | 100% | 32,059 | 47,706 | 49,253 | 50,279 | 54,339 | 56,772 | 67,052 |
| Duval | 100% | 528,865 | 562,283 | 563,317 | 564,351 | 565,385 | 566,420 | 570,981 |
| Flagler | 100% | 4,454 | 6,634 | 7,358 | 7,860 | 8,405 | 9,046 | 10,913 |
| Indian River | 100% | 35,992 | 46,254 | 47,980 | 49,706 | 52,333 | 56,761 | 59,896 |
| Lake (4) | 99% | 68,612 | 85,850 | 86,388 | 91,225 | 93,372 | 94,401 | 103,821 |
| Marion (4) | 75% UN | 56,936 | 77,356 | 81,505 | 84,516 | 84,788 | 88,224 | 100,832 |
| Nassau | 100% | 20,626 | 29,149 | 30,563 | 31,100 | 31,686 | 31,798 | 32,894 |
| Okeechobee (4) | 2%-UN | 75 | 128 | 200 | 200 | 250 | 250 | 320 |
| Orange | 82% | 282,335 | 348,136 | 349,809 | 351,483 | 353,157 | 361,896 | 386,761 |
| Osceola | 1%-UN | 131 | 185 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 260 |
| Polk | 1%-UN 25%-HC | 3,394 | 3,871 | 3,900 | 3,900 | 4,028 | 4,147 | 4,600 |
| Putnam | 100% | 36,424 | 42,494 | 43,660 | 44,663 | 45,045 | 45,693 | 50,549 |
| Seminole | 100% | 83,692 | 136,447 | 138,775 | 142,245 | 149,802 | 156,794 | 179,752 |
| St. Johns | 100% | 31,035 | 40,220 | 40,297 | 42,751 | 44,550 | 45,961 | 51,303 |
| Volusia | 100% | 169,487 | 212,417 | 212,895 | 219,175 | 229,291 | 240,422 | 258,762 |
| District Totals | | 1,673,648 | 2,001,429 | 2,016,049 | 2,046,257 | 2,092,791 | 2,151,444 | 2,276,853 |
| State Totals | | 6,791,418 | 8,485,230 | 8,551,814 | 8,717,334 | 8,966,395 | 9,245,231 | 9,739,992 |

(1) Population is based on the United States Census Bureau information for the years 1970, 1975, and 1980. The years 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, and 1981 are based on "Florida Estimates of Population" published by the University of Florida.

(2) All of the partial county populations within the SJRWMD are taken from the total counties population unless marked UN: if marked UN (unincorporated), the population of the county is taken from the unincorporated portion of the counties populations. In Polk County, the population is 1% of the un-incorporated Polk County population plus 25% of the population of Haines City (HC).

(3) A 1970 District population was estimated even though the District did not exist until 1974.

(4) These counties are partially within the SJRWMD. The data given is for that portion of the county within the SJRWMD.

THOUSANDS
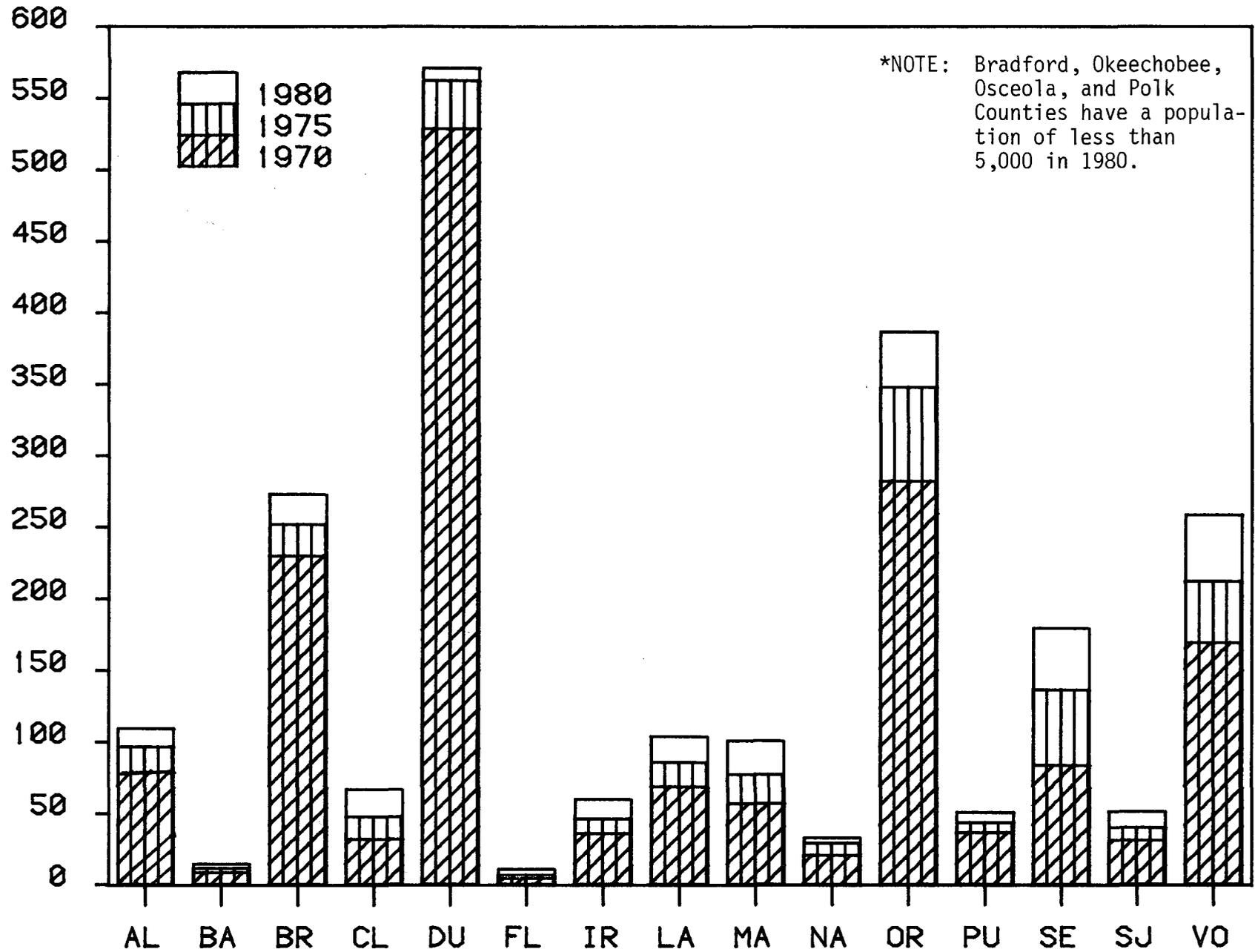


FIGURE 2.   SJRWMD Population 1970 - 1975 - 1980.

9
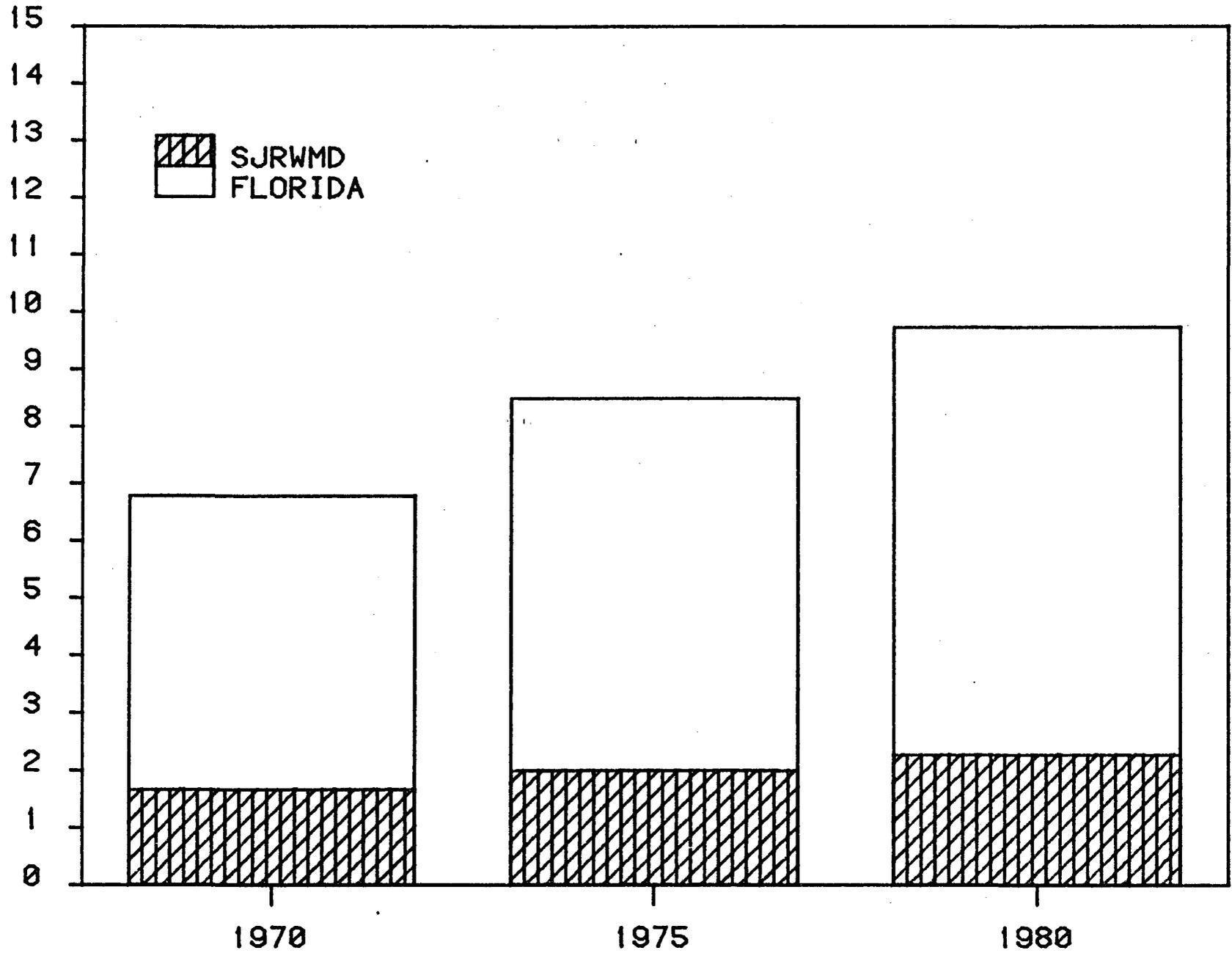
FIGURE 3.    Population of Florida and SJRWMD 1970 - 75 - 80.

CURRENT POPULATION

The 1980 population of the SJRWMD is 2,276,853. Table 2 shows the population of each county within the District and the largest city in the county. Duval (570,981) and Orange (386,761) are the two most populated counties in the District. A county population distribution map (Figure 4) shows four counties with a population over 200,000 (Brevard, Duval, Orange, Volusia), four between 100,000 and 200,000 (Alachua, Lake, Marion, Seminole), four between 50,000 and 99,999 (Clay, Indian River, Putnam, St. Johns), three between 5,000 and 49,999 (Baker, Flagler, Nassau) and four below 5,000 (Bradford, Okeechobee, Osceola, Polk). Figure 5 ranks the District's 19 counties in comparison to the remaining counties in the state. The SJRWMD has all or portions of the 6th, (Duval), 7th (Orange), 8th (Polk), 9th (Brevard), and 10th (Volusia), most populated counties in the state. Figure 6 shows the District's population by county and Figure 7 shows the District's population by cities. Figure 8 shows the population of the District by the following four regions, Jacksonville, Orlando, North Coastal and South Coastal (Figure 9). In 1980 24.9% (566,513) of the SJRWMD population lived in the Orlando area, 24.5% (557,513) lived in the Jacksonville area, 23.1% (526.529) lived in the South Coastal area, 3.6% (81,102) lived in the North Coastal area and the remaining 23.9% (545,442) lived in the various other areas throughout the District.

The Districts 1980 population by surface water basins shows the Lower St. Johns River Basin (667,941) the largest (Table 3) and the Middle St. Johns River Basin (513,464) the second largest. These two basins accounted for 51.9% of the Districts total population (Figure 10). A basin population distribution map (Figure 11) shows two basins less than 100,000 (Nassau River, St. Mary's River), two with 100,000-199,999 (Lower Coastal, Middle Coastal) two with 200,000-299,999 (Upper Coastal, Upper St. Johns River), one with 300,000-399,999 (Okla-waha River) and two greater than 400,000 (Lower St. Johns River, Middle St. Johns River).

## Table 2  1980 Population by County

| COUNTY | TOTAL COUNTY | SJRWMD | Percent Population in SJRWMD (1) | LARGEST CITY |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alachua (2) | 151,348 | 109,360 | 45% – UN | Gainesville |
| Baker (2) | 15,289 | 14,525 | 95% | Macclenny |
| Bradford (2) | 20,023 | 1,313 | 10% – UN | Starke (3) |
| Brevard | 272,959 | 272,959 | 100% | Melbourne |
| Clay | 67,052 | 67,052 | 100% | Orange Park |
| Duval | 570,981 | 570,981 | 100% | Jacksonville |
| Flagler | 10,913 | 10,913 | 100% | Flagler Beach |
| Indian River | 59,896 | 59,896 | 100% | Vero Beach |
| Lake (2) | 104,870 | 103,821 | 99% | Leesburg |
| Marion (2) | 122,488 | 100,832 | 75% – UN | Ocala |
| Nassau | 32,894 | 32,894 | 100% | Fernandina Bch. |
| Okeechobee (2) | 20,264 | 320 | 2% – UN | Okeechobee (3) |
| Orange (2) | 471,660 | 386,761 | 82% | Orlando (4) |
| Osceola (2) | 49,287 | 260 | 1% – UN | Kissimmee (3) |
| Polk (2) | 321,652 | 4,600 | (5) | Lakeland (3) |
| Putnam | 50,549 | 50,549 | 100% | Palatka |
| Seminole | 179,752 | 179,752 | 100% | Sanford |
| St. Johns | 51,303 | 51,303 | 100% | St. Augustine |
| Volusia | 258,762 | 258,762 | 100% | Daytona Beach |
| TOTAL | | 2,276,853 | | |

(1)  All of the partial county populations within the SJRWMD are taken from the total counties population unless marked UN:  if marked UN (Unincorporated area), the population of the county is taken from the unincorporated portion of the counties population plus any incorporated area's within the District.

(2)  These counties are partially within the SJRWMD.

(3)  These cities are not within the SJRWMD.

(4)  Orlando is partially within the SJRWMD and partially within the South Florida Water Management District.

(5)  In Polk county, the population is 1% of the unincorporated Polk county population plus 25% of the population of Haines City.

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

Legend:
- LESS THAN 5,000
- 5,000 - 49,999
- 50,000 - 99,999
- 100,000 - 200,000
- MORE THAN 200,000

Counties labeled: Nassau, Duval, Baker, Clay, Bradford, St. Johns, Putnam, Alachua, Flagler, Marion, Volusia, Lake, Seminole, Orange, Osceola, Polk, Brevard, Indian River, Okeechobee

N
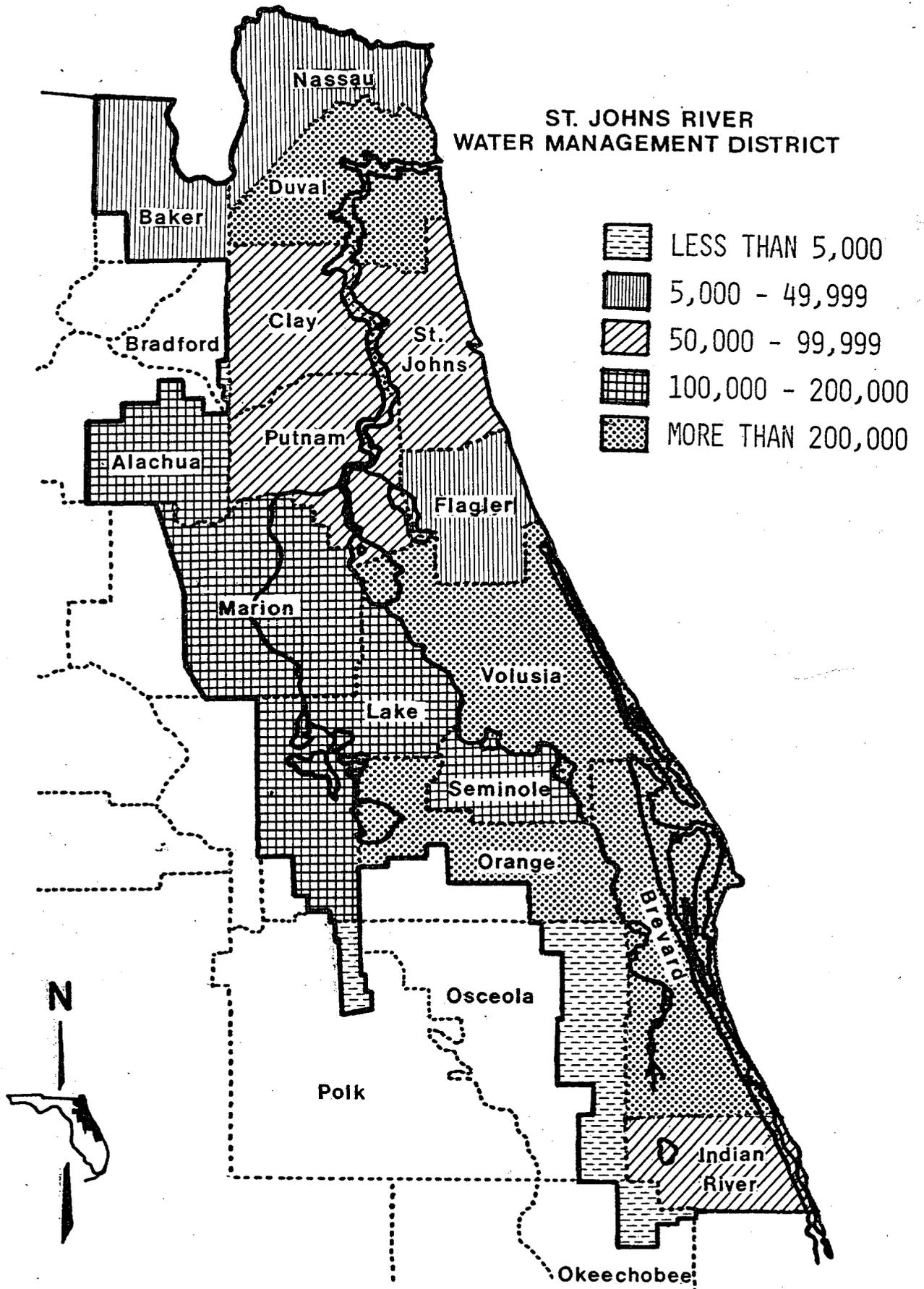
FIGURE 4.     Counties Grouped by Population - 1980

**ST. JOHNS RIVER WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**

NOTE: Number represents total county population ranking.

Nassau **40**

**51** Baker

Duval **6**

**45** Bradford

Clay **25**

St. Johns **32**

**16** Alachua

Putnam **33**

Flagler **55**

**19** Marion

**10** Volusia

**21** Lake

**15** Seminole

**7** Orange

**9** Brevard

Osceola **34**

**8** Polk

**28** Indian River

**44** Okeechobee

N
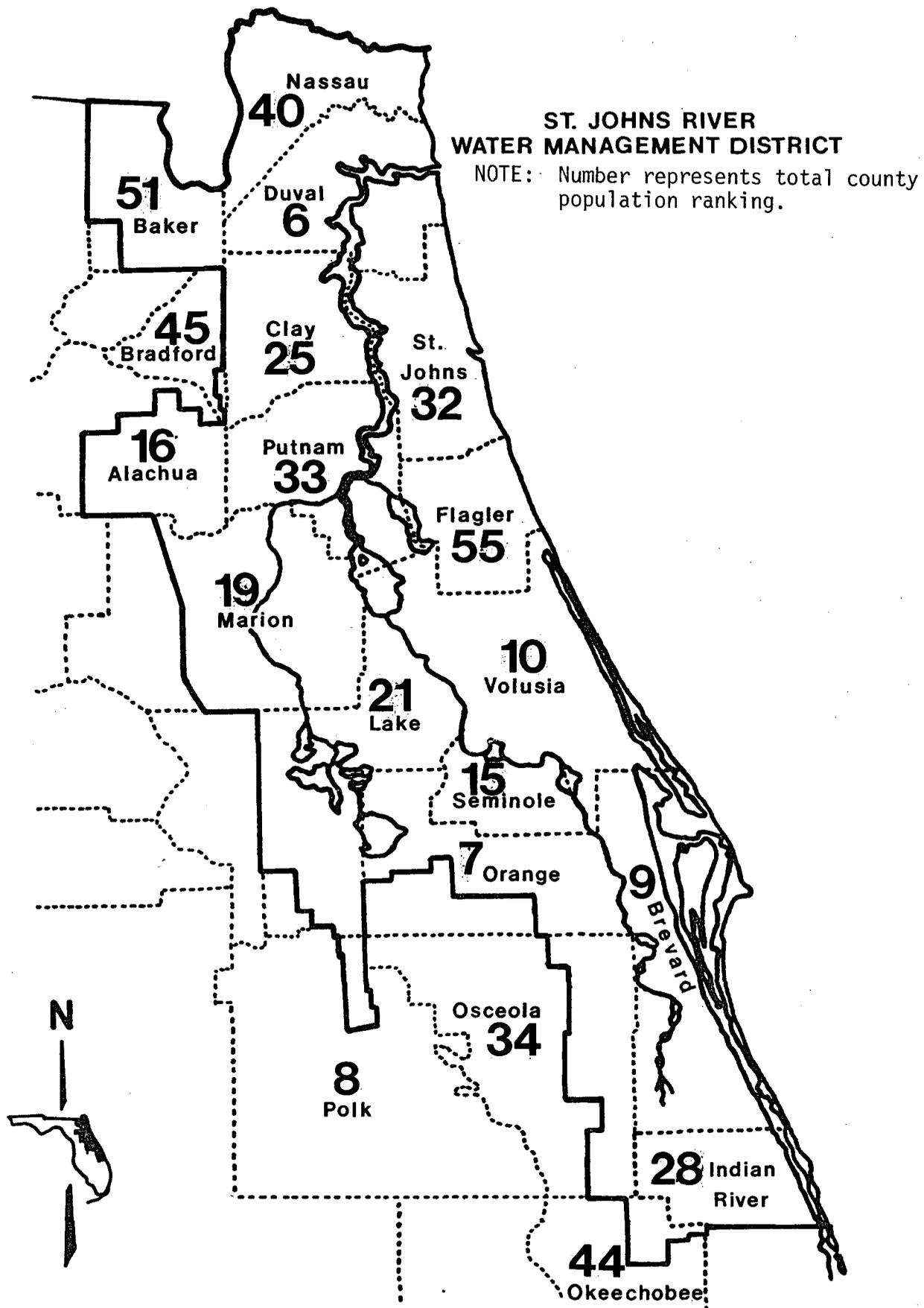
FIGURE 5.    Rank of Counties by Population Size Within the State - 1980
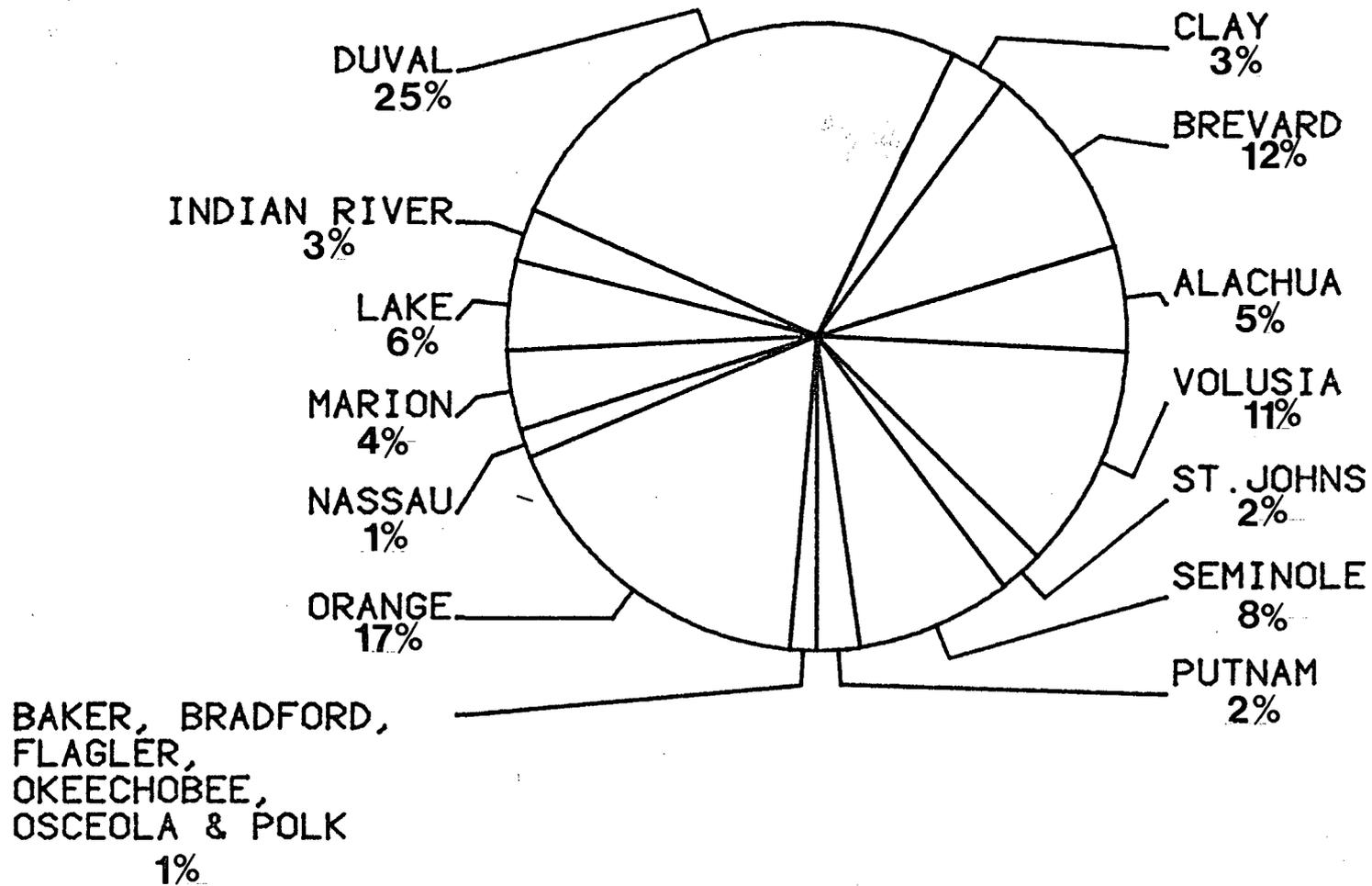
FIGURE 6. SJRWMD Population Distribution by Counties - 1980

UNINCORPORATED AREAS
38%

OCALA
2%

MELBOURNE
2%

OTHER INCORPORATED AREAS
22%

JACKSONVILLE
24%

GAINESVILLE
4%

TITUSVILLE
1%

DAYTONA BEACH
2%

ORLANDO
5%
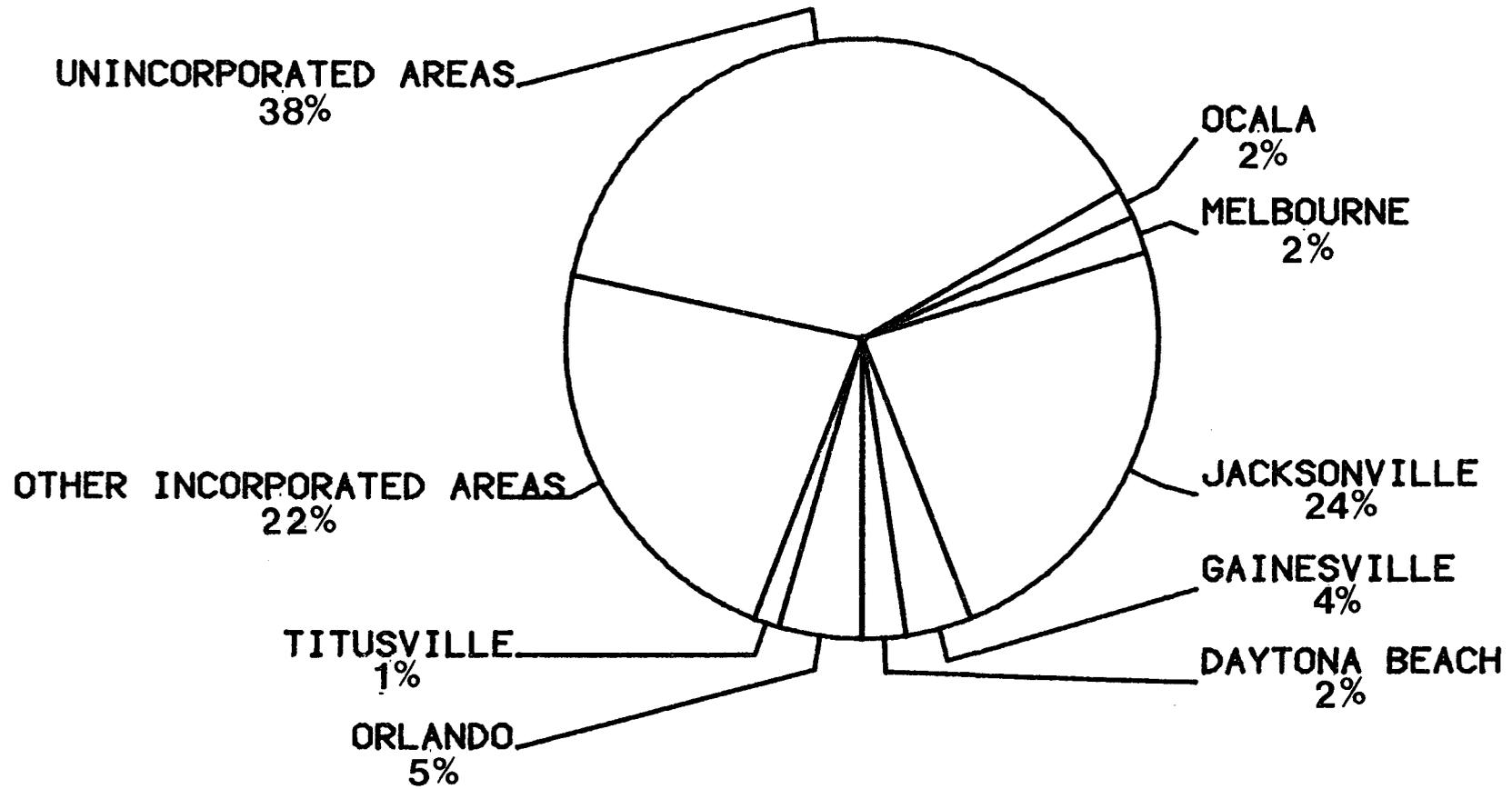
FIGURE 7.    SJRWMD Population Distribution by Cities (Incorporated Areas) - 1980

SOUTH COASTAL AREA
23%

JACKSONVILLE AREA
24%

NORTH COASTAL AREA
4%

REMAINING AREA
24%

ORLANDO AREA
25%
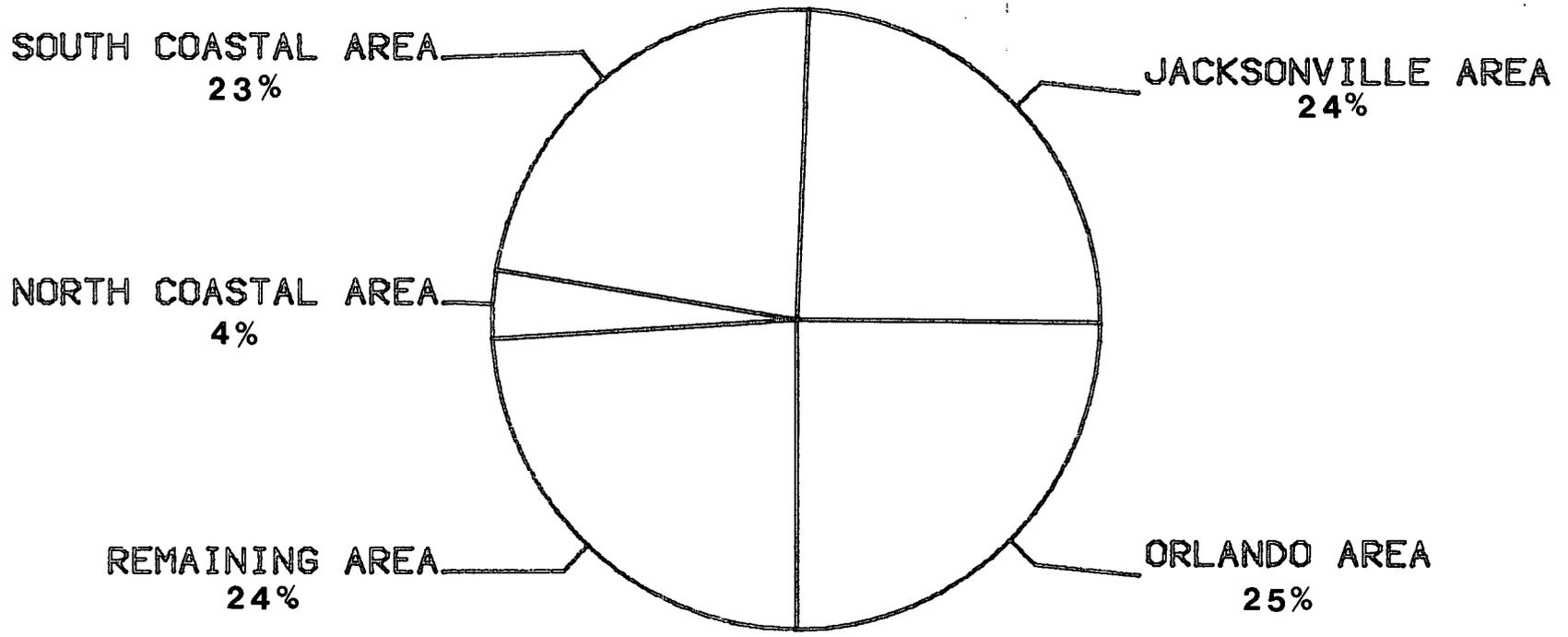
FIGURE 8.    Population Distribution by Region: SJRWMD - 1980

**ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**

Jacksonville Area

Orlando Area

North Coastal Area

South Coastal Area
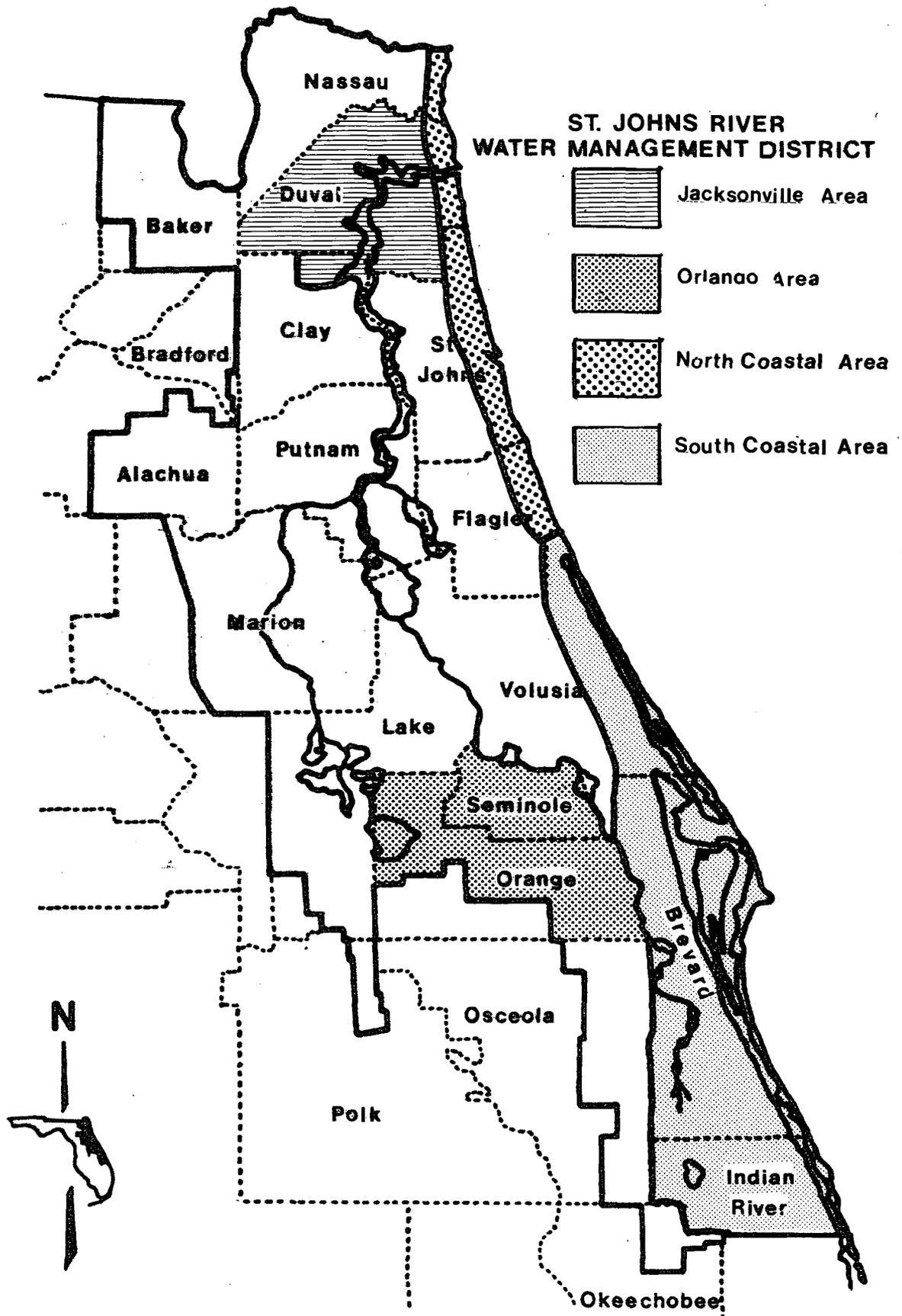
FIGURE 9.    Major Population Areas of the SJRWMD.

| | NASSAU RIVER 1 | ST. MARYS RIVER 2 | LOWER ST. JOHNS RIVER 3 | MIDDLE ST. JOHNS RIVER 4 | UPPER ST. JOHNS RIVER 5 | OKLAWAHA RIVER 6 | UPPER COASTAL 7 | MIDDLE COASTAL 8 | LOWER COASTAL 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALACHUA | | | | | | 109,360 | | | |
| BAKER | | 14,528 | | | | | | | |
| BRADFORD | | | 1,313 | | | | | | |
| BREVARD | | | | | 92,500 | | | 132,188 | 42,271 |
| CLAY | | | 67,052 | | | | | | |
| DUVAL | 1,500 | 3,509 | 543,492 | | | | 22,480 | | |
| FLAGLER | | | 2,100 | | | | 8,813 | | |
| INDIAN RIVER | | | | | 2,000 | | | | 57,896 |
| LAKE | | | | 14,804 | | 89,017 | | | |
| MARION | | | | 4,679 | | 96,153 | | | |
| NASSAU | 13,861 | 19,033 | | | | | | | |
| OKEECHOBEE | | | | | 320 | | | | |
| ORANGE | | | | 261,844 | 111,591 | 13,326 | | | |
| OSCEOLA | | | | | 260 | | | | |
| POLK | | | | | | 4,600 | | | |
| PUTNAM | | | 31,649 | 8,300 | | 10,600 | | | |
| SEMINOLE | | | | 173,508 | 6,244 | | | | |
| ST. JOHNS | | | 9,576 | | | | 41,727 | | |
| VOLUSIA | | | 12,759 | 50,329 | | | 174,486 | 21,188 | |
| BASIN TOTALS | 15,361 | 37,067 | 667,941 | 513,464 | 212,915 | 323,056 | 247,506 | 159,376 | 100,167 |

TABLE 3.   1980 Population by Surface Water Basin

MIDDLE ST.JOHNS RIVER
23%

UPPER ST.JOHNS RIVER
9%

UPPER COASTAL
11%

MIDDLE COASTAL
7%

LOWER COASTAL
4%

LOWER ST.JOHNS RIVER
29%

ST.MARYS RIVER
2%

OKLAWAHA RIVER
14%

NASSAU RIVER
1%
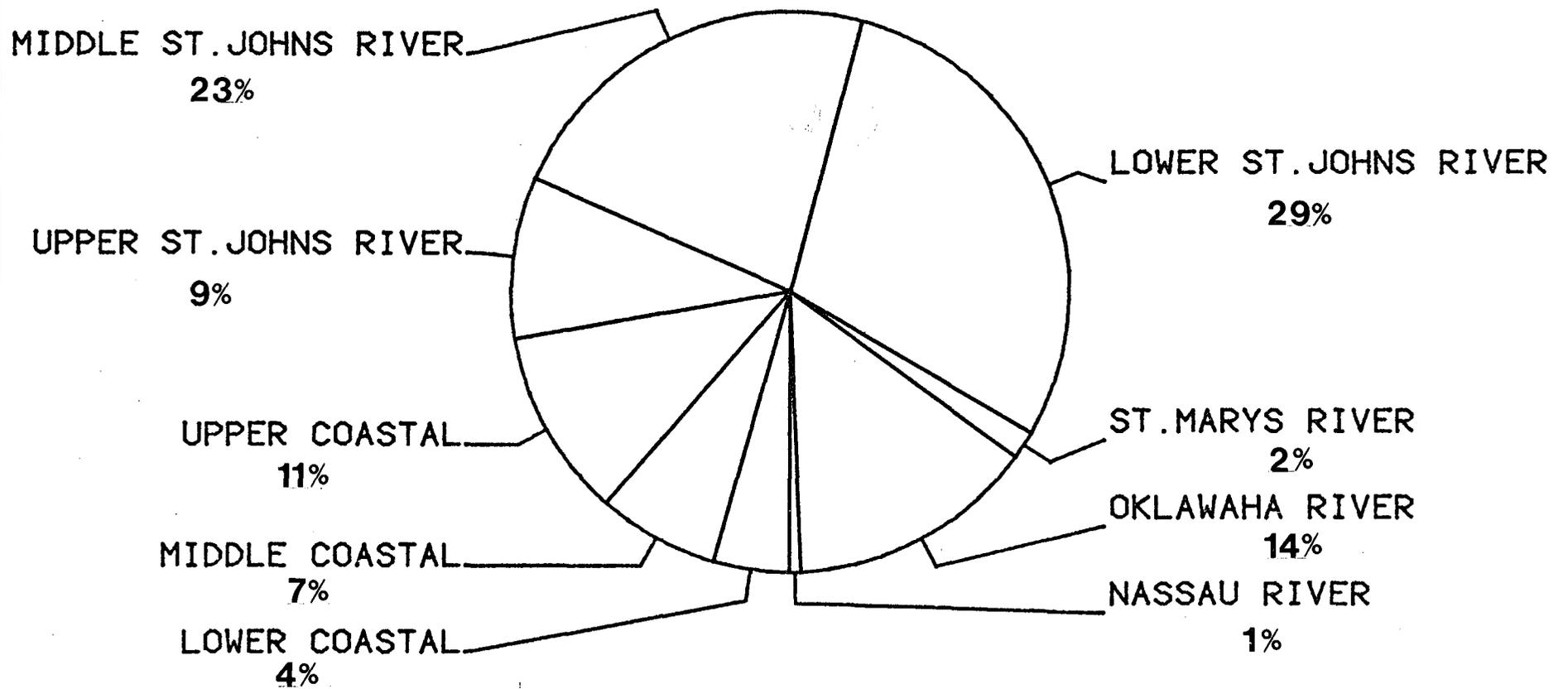
FIGURE 10.    SJRWMD Population Distribution by Surface Water Basin - 1980

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

LESS THAN 100,000
100,000 - 199,999
200,000 - 299,999
300,000 - 400,000
MORE THAN 400,000

HYDROLOGIC UNITS

1. NASSAU RIVER
2. ST. MARYS RIVER
3. LOWER ST. JOHNS RIVER
4. MIDDLE ST. JOHNS RIVER
5. UPPER ST. JOHNS RIVER
6. OKLAWAHA RIVER
7. UPPER COASTAL
8. MIDDLE COASTAL
9. LOWER COASTAL

N
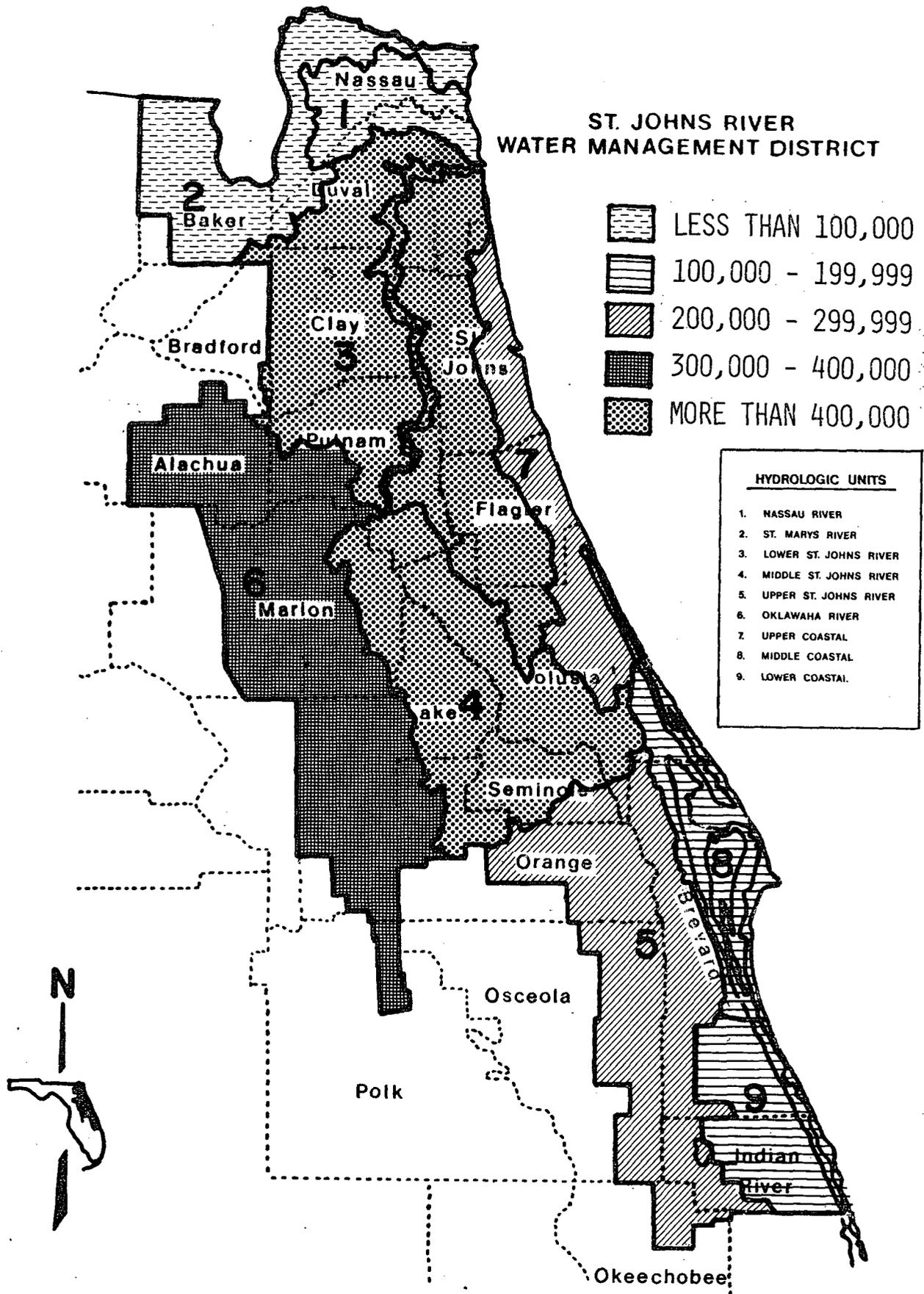
FIGURE 11.     Surface Water Basins Grouped by Population - 1980

18

POPULATION PROJECTIONS

Estimated population projections for each county in the SJRWMD are shown in Table 4. Projections were made for the years 1985-1990-1995-2000-2010. These projections show the Districts population to increase 1,061,738 people in 20 years or an increase of 47% (1980 to 2000). The 30 year increase will add 1,467,843 to the Districts 1980 population or a 64% increase. The greatest increases will occur in the following counties (Figure 12), Brevard, Duval, Orange, Seminole, and Volusia. These five counties will account for 69.5% of the Districts total population by the year 2000. Seminole will have the largest increase (165,448) in population of these five counties followed by Orange (161,573) and Volusia (159,438). These three counties will account for nearly half (46%) of the Districts population growth over the next 20 years (1980 to 2000). In the year 2010 Duval will still be the largest county in the District (Figure 13), followed by Orange, Volusia, Brevard, Seminole, and Marion. Estimated population distribution (Figure 14) for the year 2000 shows that 27% (893,534) of the Districts population will live in the Orlando area, 23% (767,992) will live in the South Coastal area, 19% (622,335) will live in the Jacksonville area 4% (133,215) will live in the North Coastal area and the remaining 27% (921,515) will live in other areas throughout the District. County population estimates for 1990 and 2000 are shown in Figure 15 and Figure 16 respectively.

Population projections for surface water basins are shown in Table 5. The Lower St. Johns River basin will remain the largest populated basin (979,543) and the Middle St. Johns River Basin (753,186) the second largest basin for the year 2000 (Figure 17). These two basins will account for 52% of the population in 2000. Figure 18 shows the estimated population distribution for the surface water basins in the year 2000.

19

All population projections for each county were taken from the Bureau of

Economic and Business Research, University of Florida.  Data was taken from Bul-

letin No. #56 and #60.  Data was also taken from Florida Population:  A summary

of 1980 Census Results, April 1980.  The percent population for each county

within the District was then taken to determine the population for each county

in the St. Johns River Water Management District.

| | 1981 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alachua | 110,686 | 125,065 | 140,888 | 154,687 | 160,270 | 188,717 |
| Baker | 15,011 | 16,720 | 18,810 | 20,900 | 22,990 | 25,745 |
| Bradford | 1,320 | 1,450 | 1,594 | 1,745 | 1,883 | 2,112 |
| Brevard | 281,496 | 303,500 | 331,100 | 354,000 | 377,300 | 423,200 |
| Clay | 69,745 | 83,000 | 99,000 | 114,400 | 129,500 | 145,200 |
| Duval | 575,884 | 587,500 | 602,400 | 616,300 | 630,200 | 706,900 |
| Flagler | 12,141 | 15,200 | 19,300 | 23,000 | 26,700 | 29,900 |
| Indian River | 63,100 | 73,400 | 86,800 | 97,600 | 108,700 | 121,900 |
| Lake | 106,982 | 119,394 | 134,442 | 148,797 | 162,855 | 182,655 |
| Marion | 106,030 | 123,547 | 145,195 | 166,102 | 186,844 | 209.644 |
| Nassau | 33,718 | 35,800 | 38,300 | 40,700 | 43,300 | 48,600 |
| Okeechobee | 337 | 367 | 406 | 446 | 485 | 544 |
| Orange | 395,019 | 429,106 | 470,598 | 510,532 | 548,334 | 615,082 |
| Osceola | 304 | 351 | 433 | 501 | 568 | 637 |
| Polk | 4,736 | 5,131 | 5,625 | 6,106 | 6,562 | 7,360 |
| Putnam | 51,238 | 54,900 | 59,100 | 63,200 | 67,300 | 75,500 |
| Seminole | 186,840 | 222,900 | 266,500 | 305,200 | 345,200 | 387,200 |
| St. Johns | 53,701 | 62,300 | 73,100 | 83,400 | 93,400 | 104,700 |
| Volusia | 268,175 | 301,200 | 341,800 | 380,400 | 418,200 | 469,100 |
| | | | | | | |
| SJRWMD Totals | 2,336,463 | 2,560,831 | 2,835,391 | 3,088,016 | 3,338,591 | 3,744,696 |

TABLE 4.     Projected Population by County in the SJRWMD.

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

GREATEST GROWTH

SUBSTANTIAL GROWTH

LESSER GROWTH

MINIMAL GROWTH

NOTE: These growth rates
are according to 1981
Kiplinger Forecast.
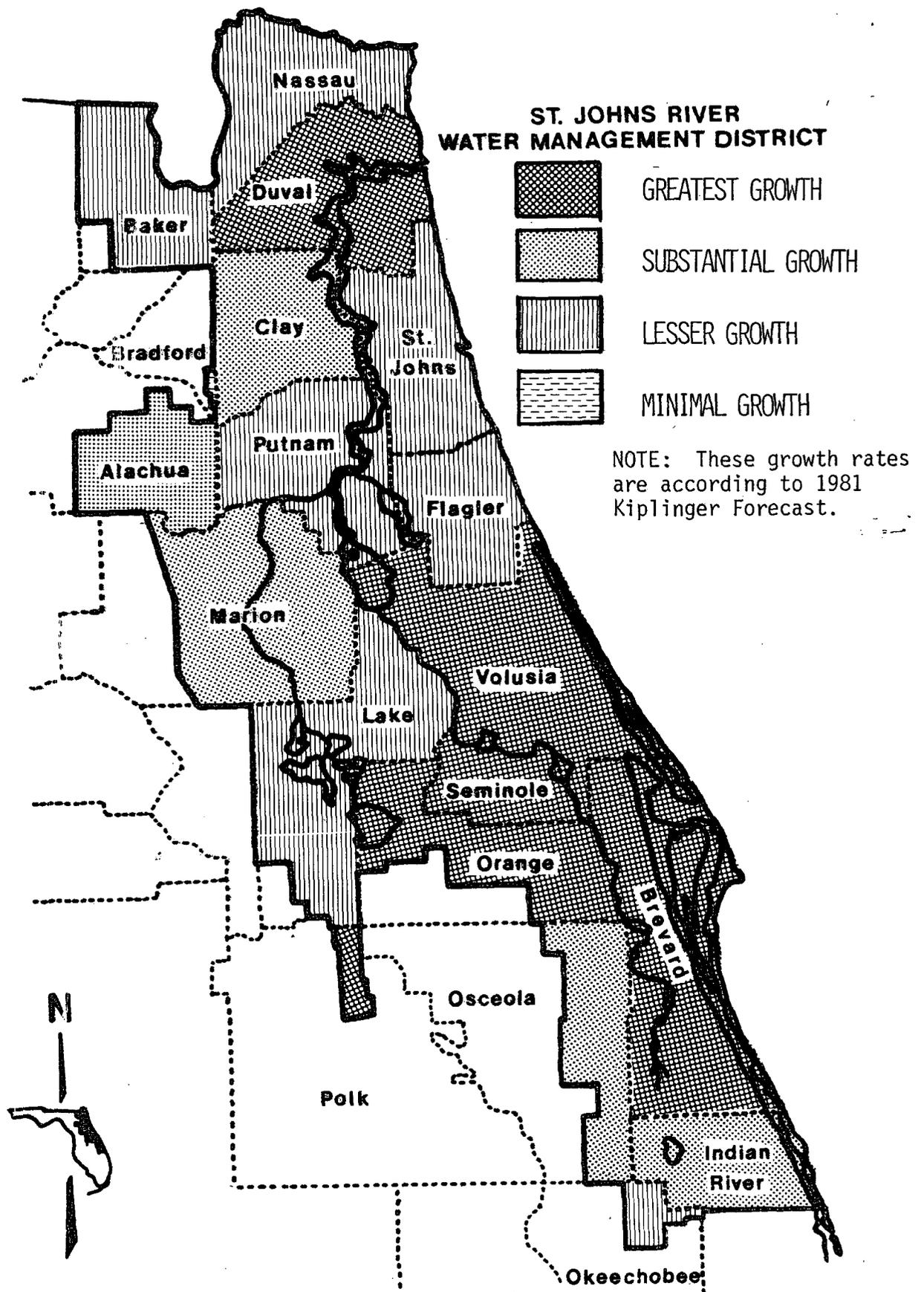
FIGURE 12. Counties Grouped by Growth Rates

# THOUSANDS

# SJRWMD POPULATION 1981-90-2000



NOTE: Bradford,
Okeechobee, Osceola
and Polk Counties are
to small to depict.

Legend:
2000
1990
1981

X-axis labels: AL BA BR CL DU FL IR LA MA NA OR PU SE SJ VO

Y-axis: 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700
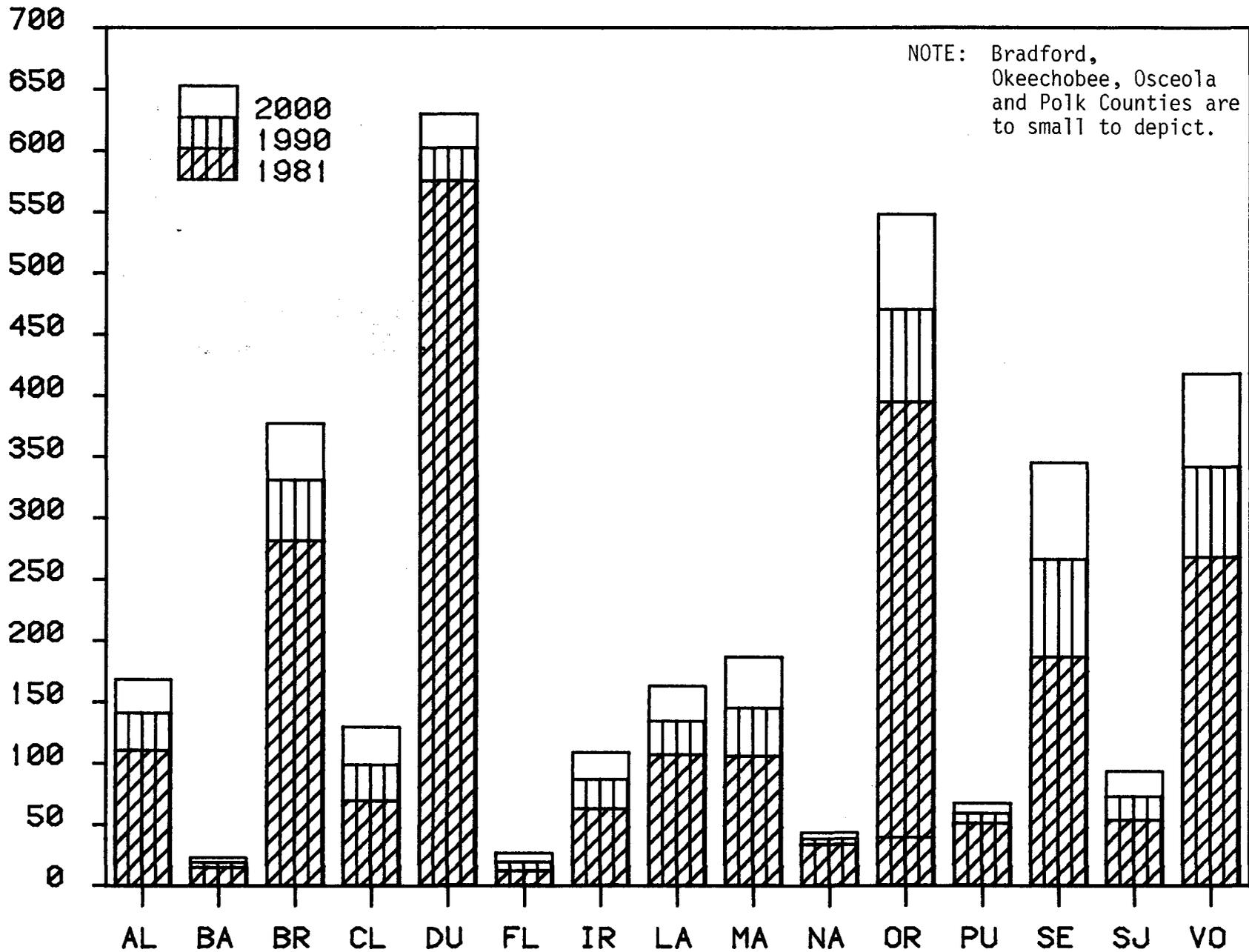
FIGURE 13. Projected County Populations in the SJRWMD. 1981 - 1990 - 2000.
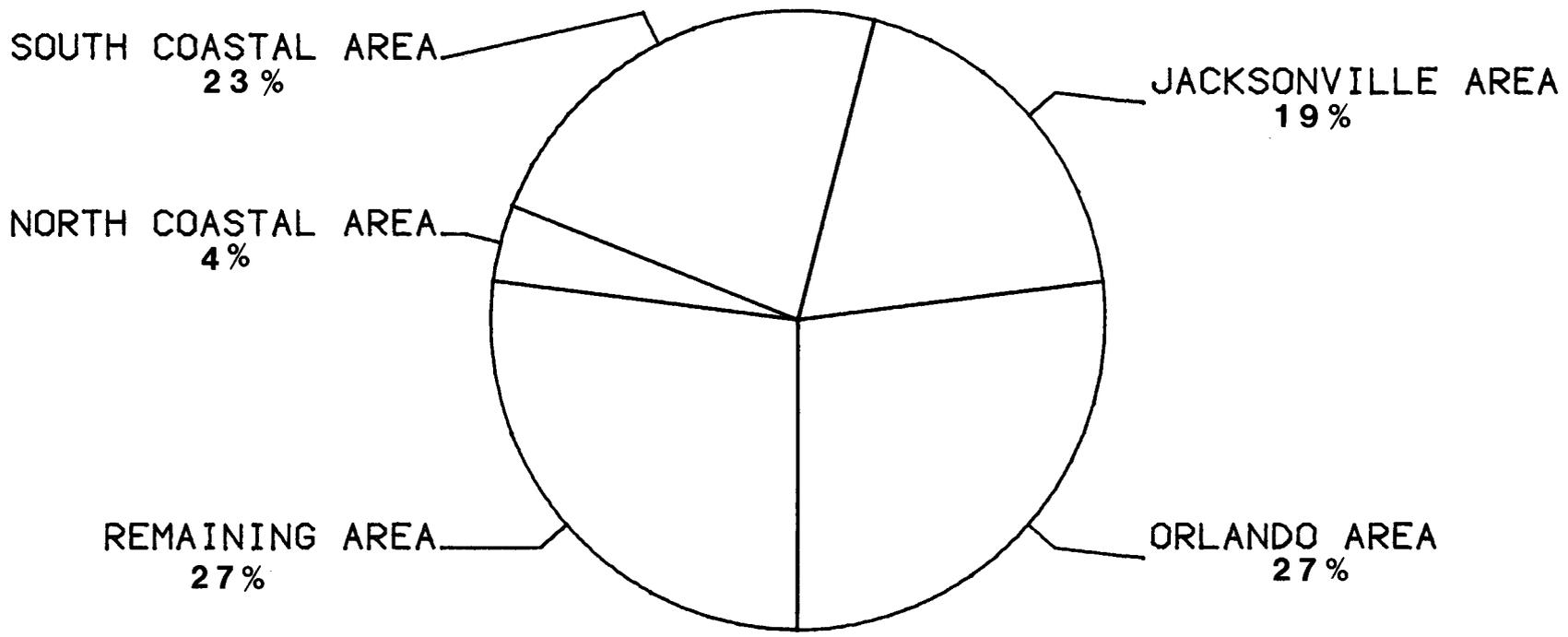
FIGURE 14.   Estimated Population Distribution by Region: SJRWMD - 2000

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

LESS THAN 5,000
5,000 - 49,999
50,000 - 99,999
100,000 - 200,000
MORE THAN 200,000

N
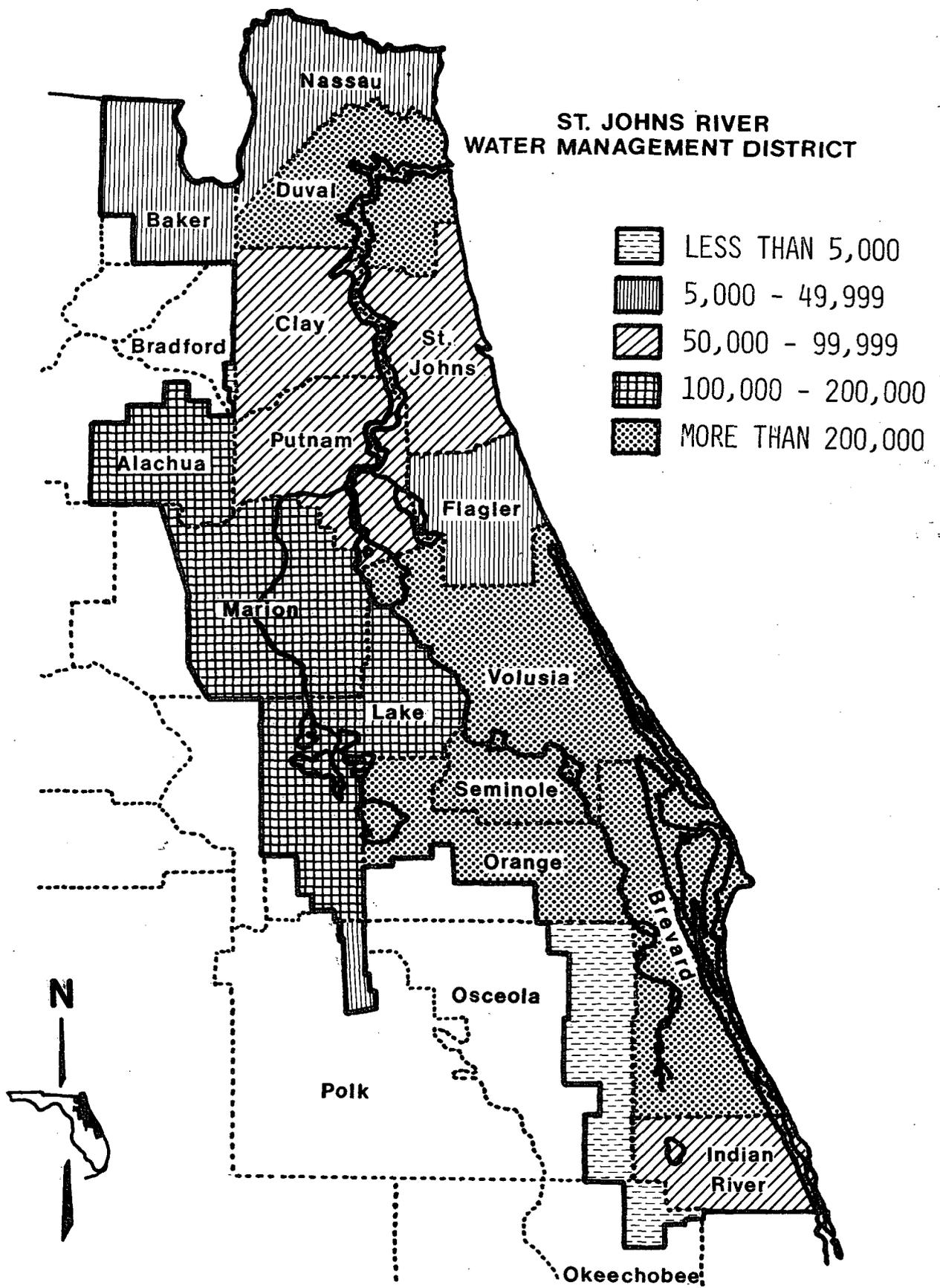
FIGURE 15.    Counties Grouped by Population 1990

ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

LESS THAN 5,000
5,000 - 49,999
50,000 - 99,999
100,000 - 200,000
MORE THAN 200,000

N
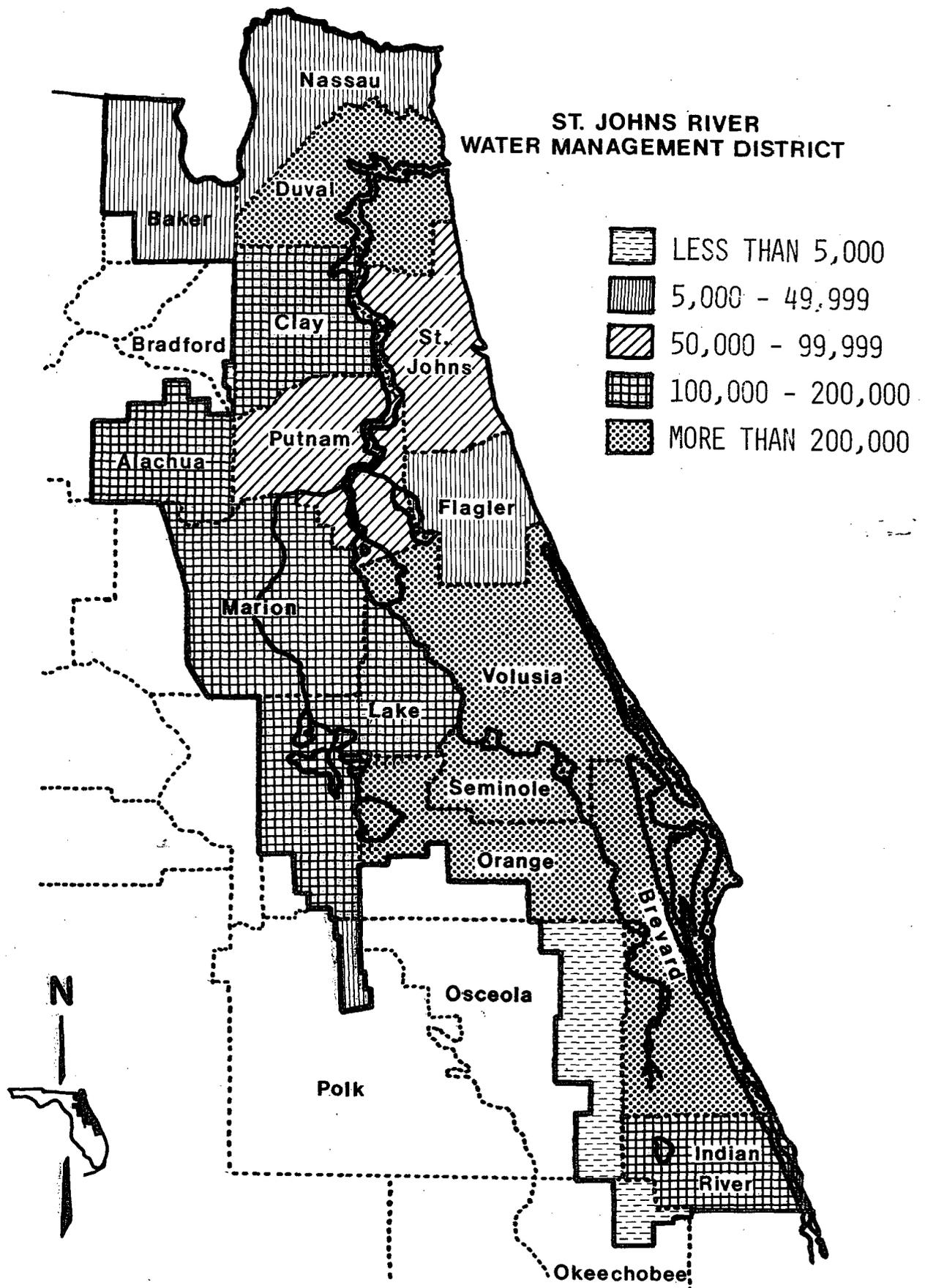
FIGURE 16.     Counties Grouped by Population - 2000

|                        | 1981      | 1985      | 1990      | 1995      | 2000      | 2010      |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nassau River           | 15,888    | 17,414    | 19,281    | 20,999    | 22,702    | 25,464    |
| St. Mary's River       | 38,084    | 41,742    | 46,217    | 50,335    | 54,420    | 61,039    |
| Lower St. Johns River  | 685,518   | 751,348   | 831,904   | 906,024   | 979,543   | 1,098,694 |
| Middle St. Johns River | 527,106   | 577,723   | 639,664   | 696,656   | 753,186   | 844,803   |
| Upper St. Johns River  | 218,693   | 239,694   | 265,393   | 289,038   | 312,492   | 350,504   |
| Oklawaha River         | 331,310   | 363,126   | 402,058   | 437,881   | 473,412   | 530,999   |
| Upper Coastal          | 253,973   | 278,362   | 308,207   | 335,667   | 362,905   | 407,048   |
| Middle Coastal         | 163,320   | 179,002   | 198,194   | 215,852   | 233,367   | 261,754   |
| Lower Coastal          | 102,571   | 112,420   | 124,473   | 135,564   | 146,564   | 164,391   |
|                        |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| SJRWMD Totals          | 2,336,463 | 2,560,831 | 2,835,391 | 3,088,016 | 3,338,591 | 3,744,696 |

TABLE 5.  Projected Population by Surface Water Basins.
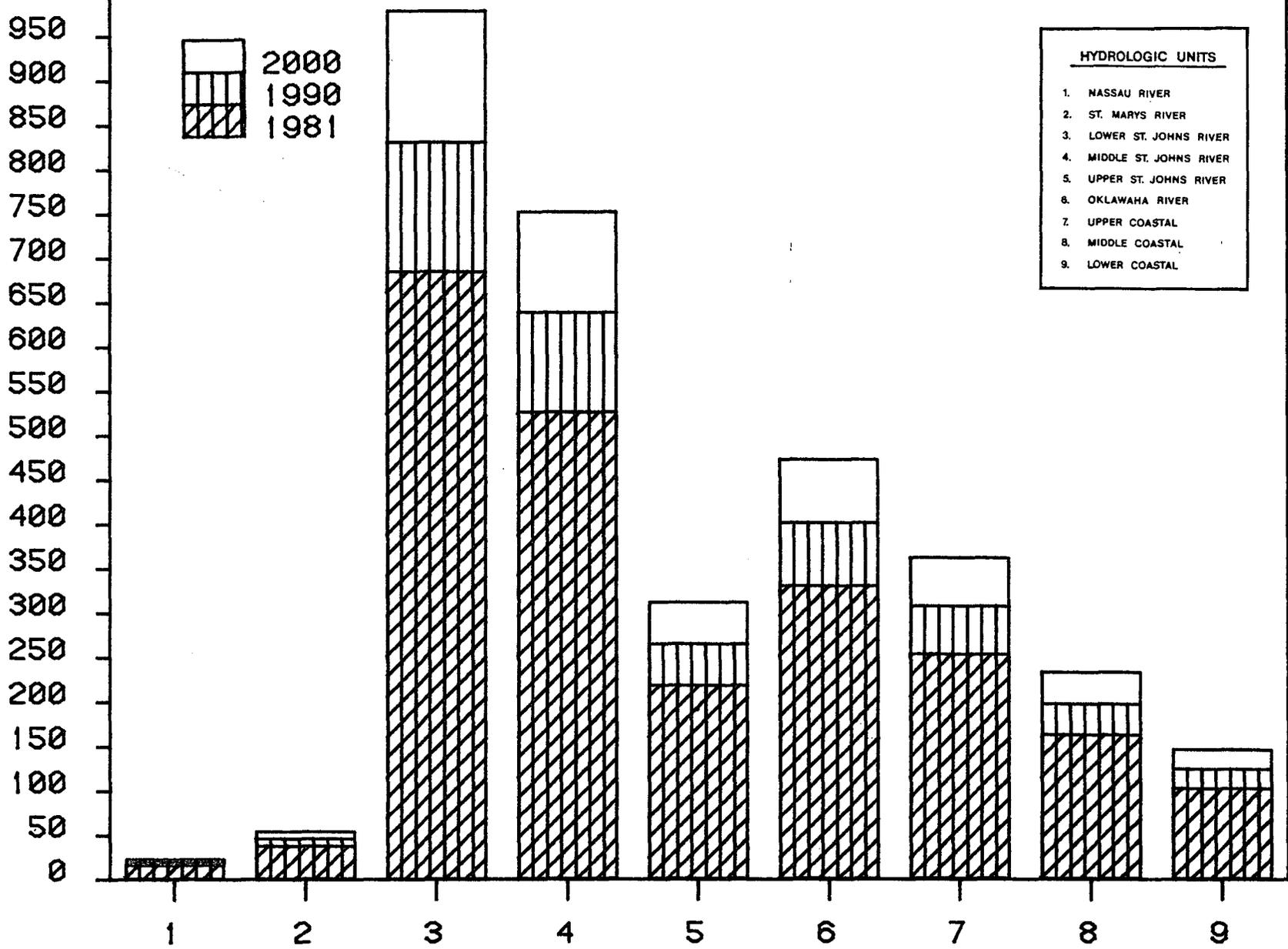
FIGURE 17. Estimated Population by Surface Water Basin, 1981 - 1990 - 2000.

**ST. JOHNS RIVER
WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**

| | |
|---|---|
| ▦ | LESS THAN 100,000 |
| ▤ | 100,000 - 199,999 |
| ▨ | 200,000 - 299,999 |
| ▦ | 300,000 - 400,000 |
| ▦ | MORE THAN 400,000 |

**HYDROLOGIC UNITS**

1. NASSAU RIVER
2. ST. MARYS RIVER
3. LOWER ST. JOHNS RIVER
4. MIDDLE ST. JOHNS RIVER
5. UPPER ST. JOHNS RIVER
6. OKLAWAHA RIVER
7. UPPER COASTAL
8. MIDDLE COASTAL
9. LOWER COASTAL
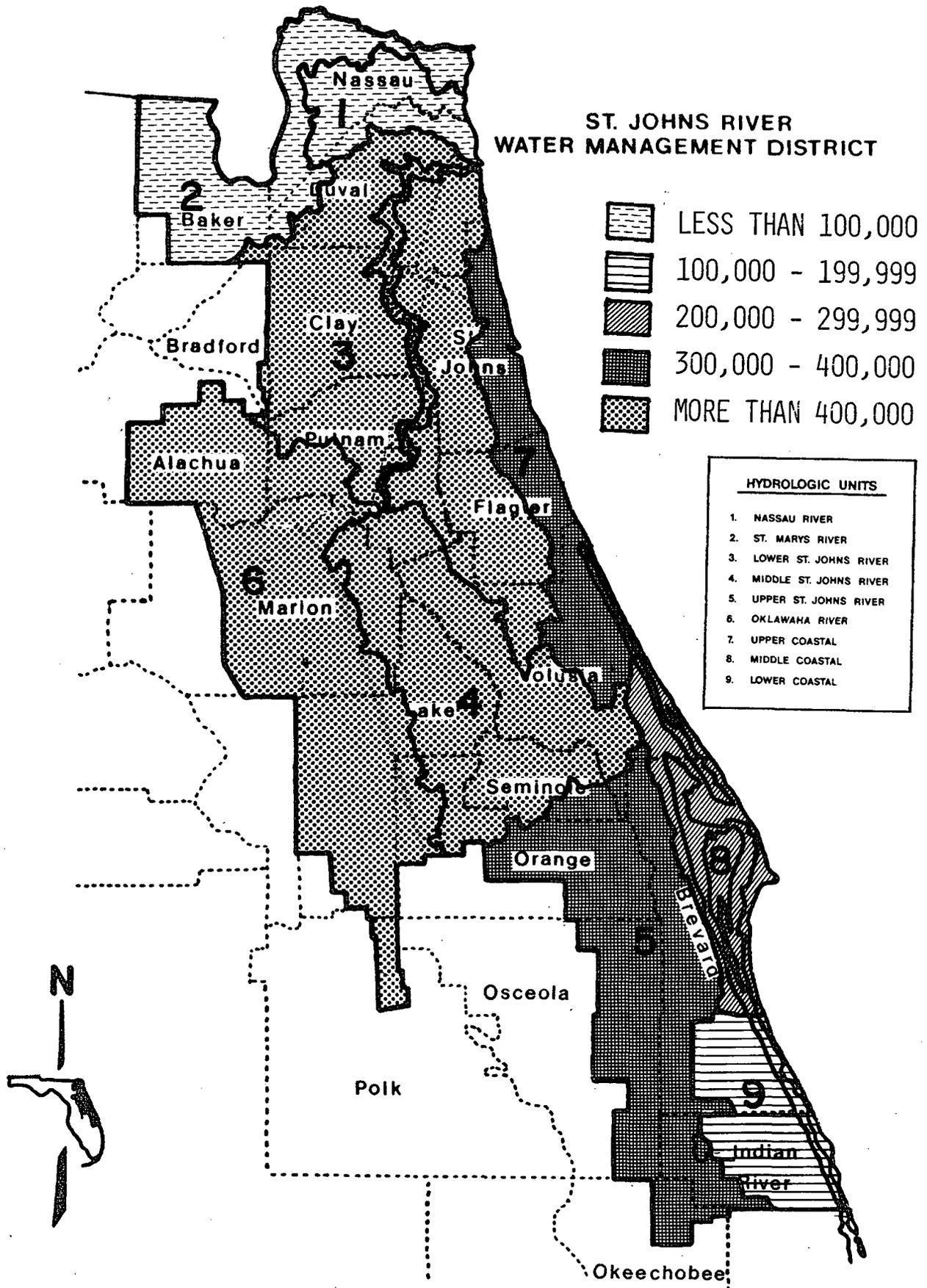
FIGURE 18. Surface Water Basins Grouped by Population Ranges - 2000

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